MAKING A DIFFERENCE IN MINNESOTA: ENVIRONMENT + FOOD & AGRICULTURE + COMMUNITIES + FAMILIES + YOUTH

## **Resident Recruitment:**

The chicken and egg of residential motivations

Benjamin Winchester Rural Sociologist Extension Department of Community Development

### FOUR APPROACHES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

#### Do these sound familiar?

#### Industrial Recruitment

- Focus is in creating more jobs in a community
- Goal is to recruit a new business

#### **Grow Your**

#### Own

- Focus is on creating more jobs in a community
- •Goal is to increase number jobs at current and emerging small businesses

## Cooperation and Partnership

- Focus is on business development and growth
- Goal is to increase jobs by targeted investments

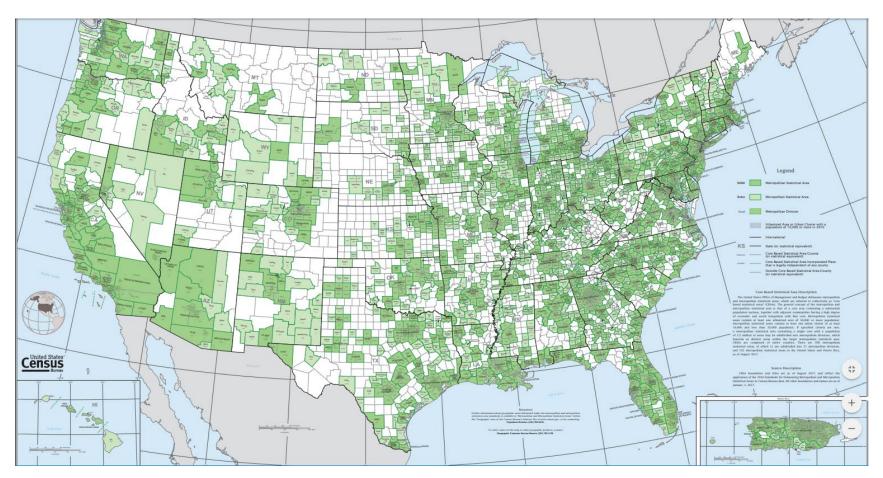
#### Resident Recruitment

- Focus is on creating communities where people want to live
- Goal is to increase jobs by attracting new people - jobs follow people

I WORK HERE

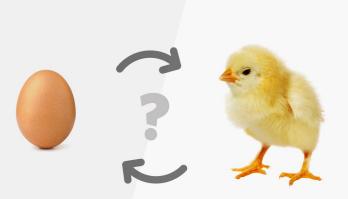
Adapted from a presentation from Dr. Steven Deller, University of Wisconsin

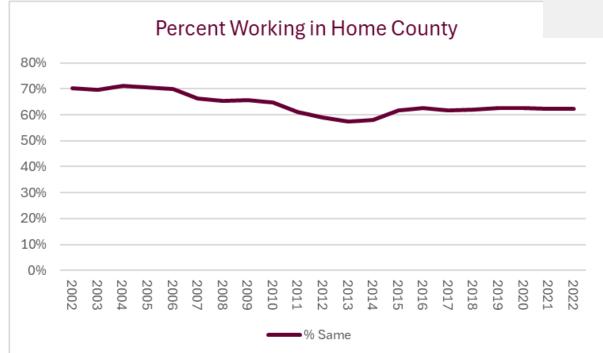
## **REGIONAL CENTERS**



## Economic growth in regional centers



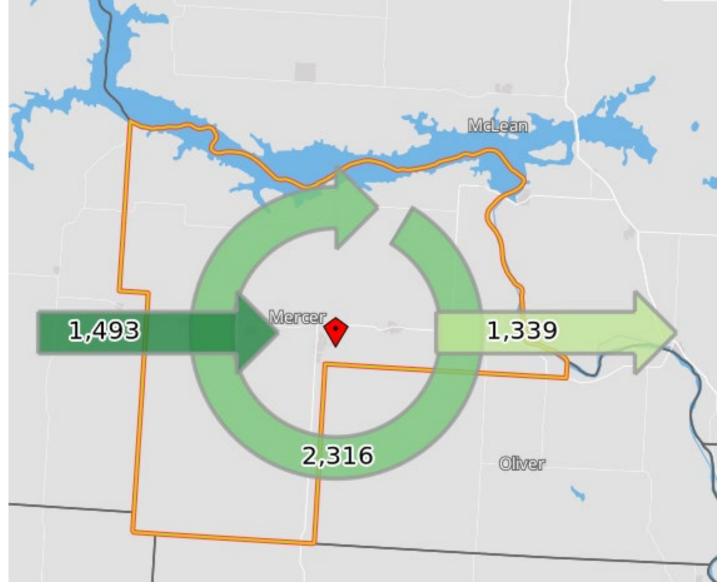




Decoupling of Home and Work, 2022: Across North Dakota, 60% work in their home county, down from 70% in 2002.



54% live AND work in Cavalier county



63% live AND work in Mercer county



41% live AND work in Hettinger county



# The Middle of Everywhere Exercise

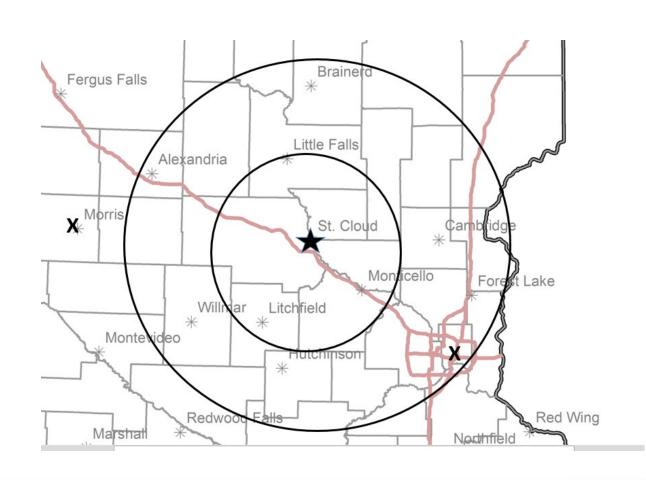
- ★ where you live
- X where you work

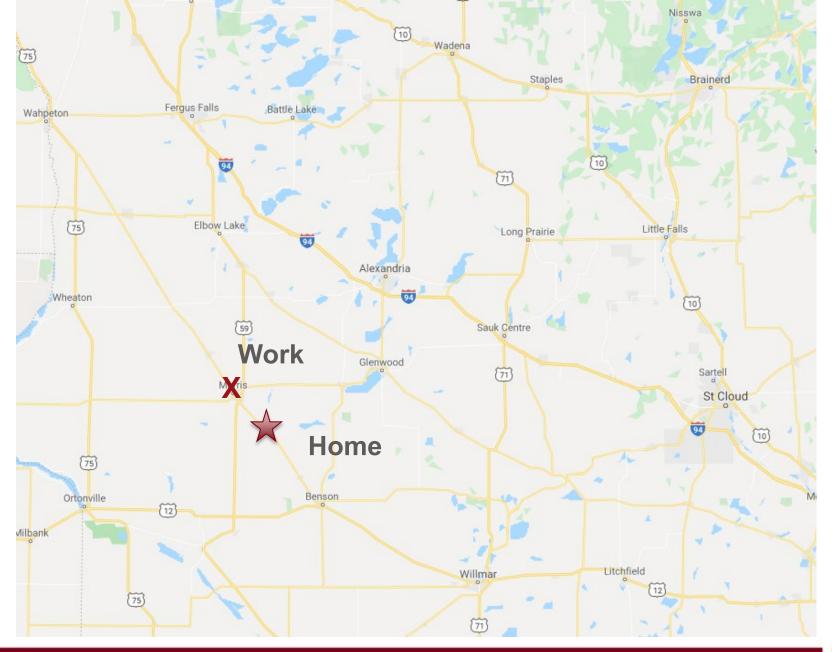
#### Circle around:

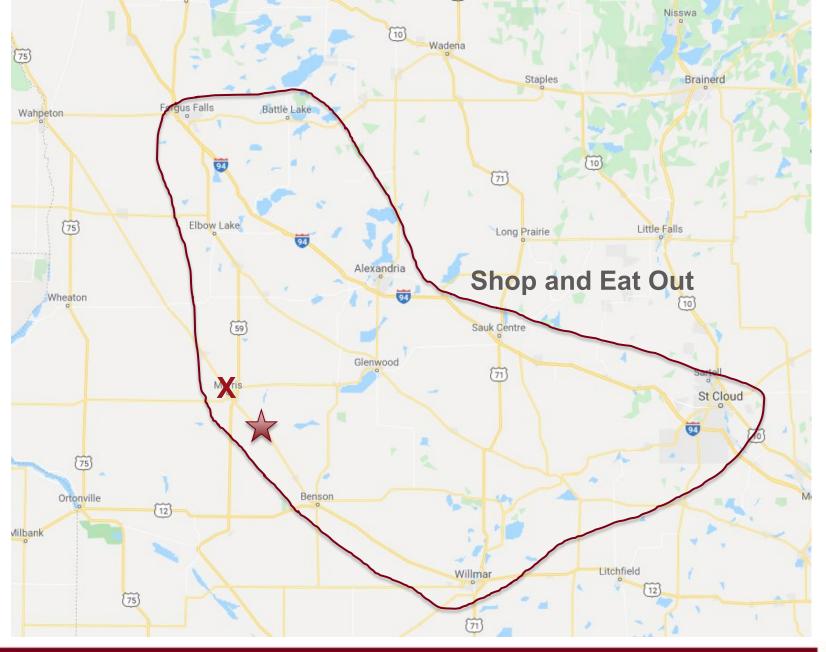
- 1. Shop / eat out
- 2. Play / recreate

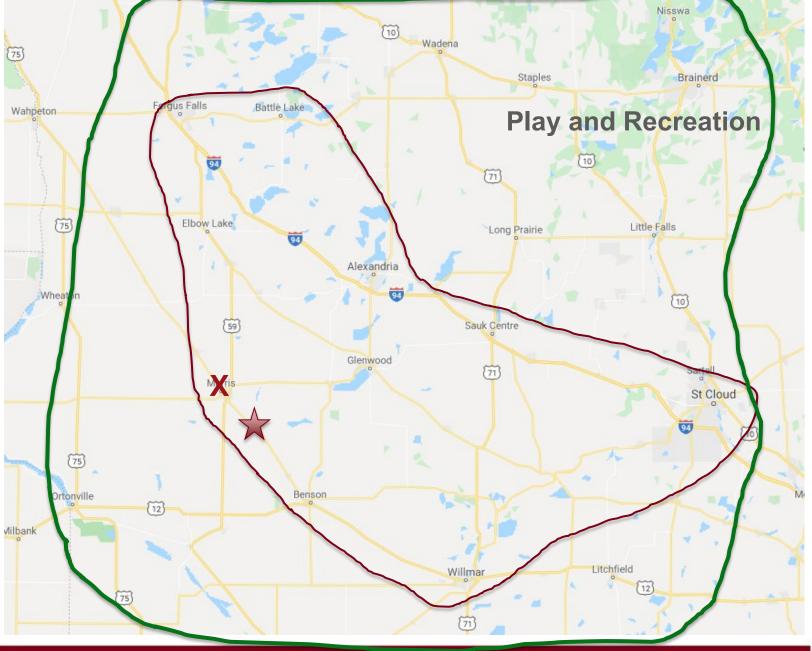
Age range

Assets

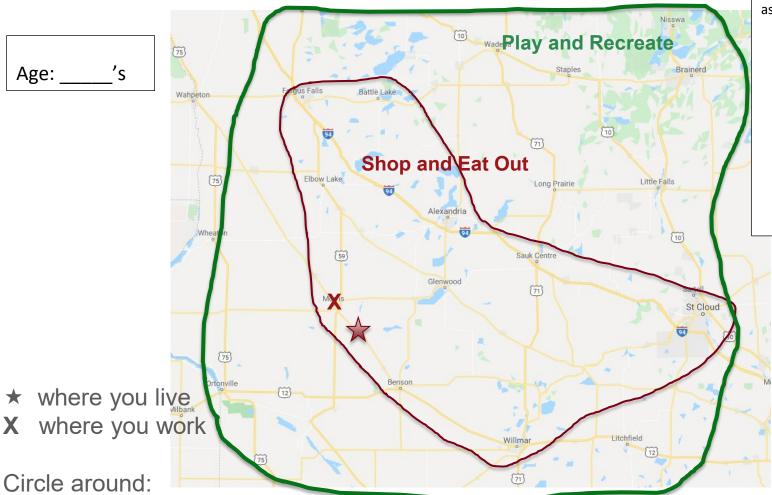








The Middle of Everywhere Exercise



List 3-5 of your favorite assets in your region:

- 1. Shop / eat out
- 2. Play / recreate

### **RURAL LIFE-SHED**

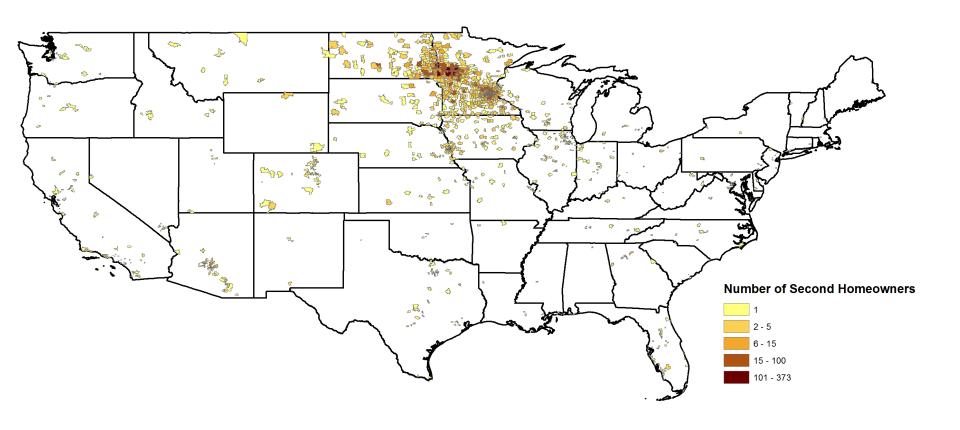
No town is a one-stop-shop

Home -> Work: 30/45 minutes

Home —> Eat/shop: 60 minutes

Home -> Play - 2+ hours!

### Home residence of second homeowners in Otter Tail County



# Latest Economic Development Tool

Placer.ai

Mobile Data

Cell phones are nearly ubiquitous.



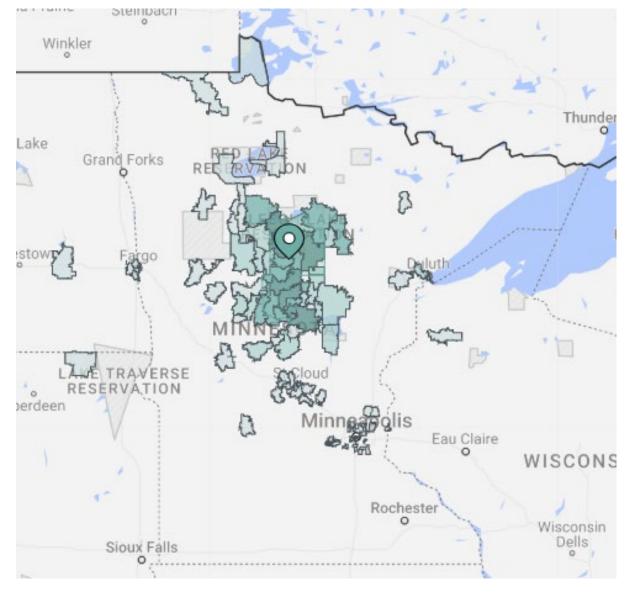
Identify BEHAVIOR data through phone location, length of stay, sequencing (where to next or where did they come from?)

### Answer questions about:

- Locations. Grocery store, Dentist, Café, YMCA, cities, counties
- Times/Events. Fourth of July Celebration, tourism season, rerouting the highway for construction.

### Work locations for Cass County Residents

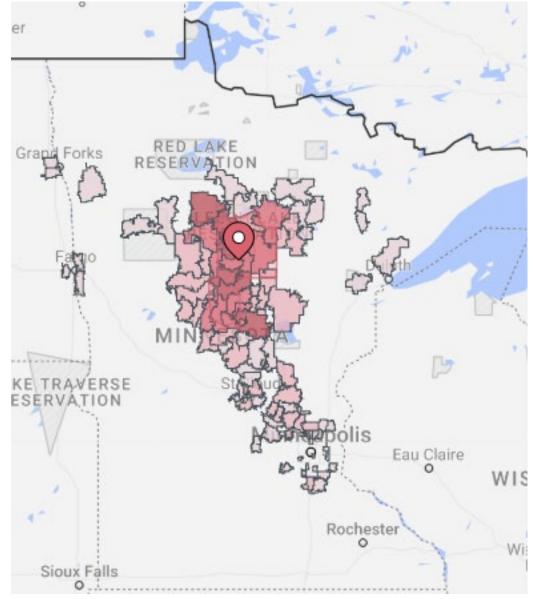
- Concentrated in Cass County and surrounding areas
- Reaches into North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wisconsin
- Fargo, Duluth,
   St. Cloud, and
   Twin Cities
   Metro Areas



Cass County Residents, Work Location, 2024 DeeDee LeMier, Community Economics

## Home locations for Cass County Employees

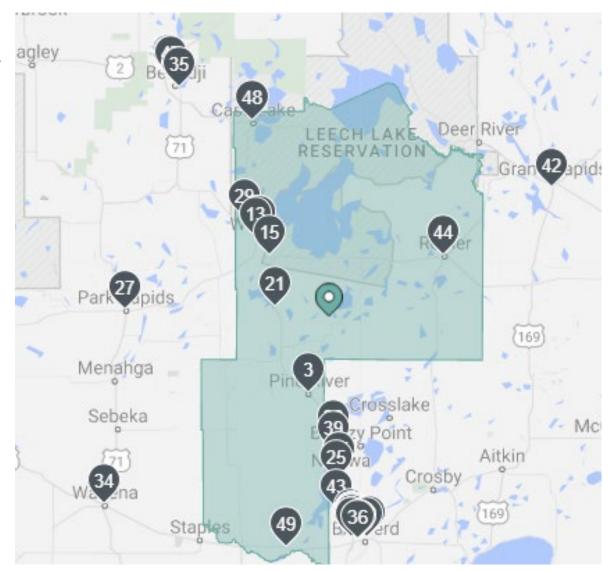
- Concentrated in Cass
   County and
   surrounding areas
- Greater concentration of home locations in Central Minnesota and the northern Metro area



Cass County Employees, Home Location, 2024 DeeDee LeMier, Community Economics

# Where do Cass County residents go out to eat?

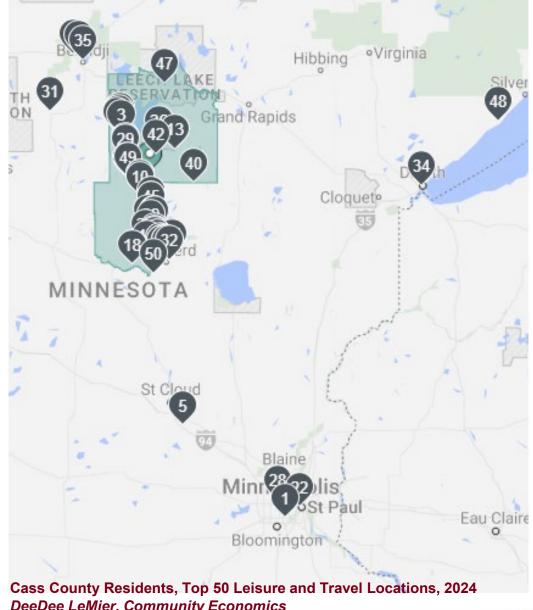
- Dining options along 371 are frequent choices
- Brainerd/Baxter
- Neighboring small cities and towns



Cass County Residents, Top 50 Favorite Dining Locations, 2024 DeeDee LeMier, Community Economics

### **How far do Cass County residents go to** play?

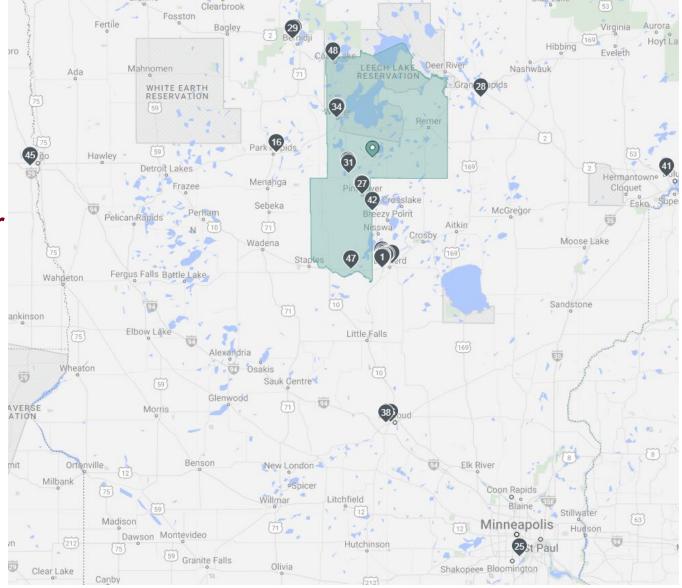
- High volume of recreational visits within the county
- **MSP Airport**
- **Duluth and North Shore**
- Bemidji



DeeDee LeMier, Community Economics

### How far do Cass County residents go for retail and shopping?

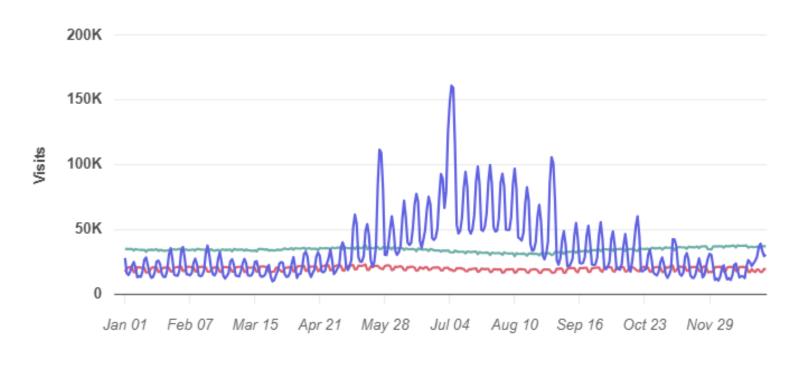
- Brainerd/Baxter
- Westgate Mall, Fargo
- Mall of America
- Bemidji
- Miller Hill Mall,
   Duluth



Cass County Residents, Top 50 Retail and Shopping Locations, 2024 DeeDee LeMier. Community Economics



### Cass County: Who do you bump into in February vs. July?



Daily | Visits | Jan 1st, 2024 - Dec 31st, 2024 Data provided by Placer Labs Inc. (www.placer.ai)

Red: Residents
Blue: Visitors

Green: Employee



#### NATURE TRAILS

- Pembina Gorge State Recreation Area (multi-use
- 2 Icelandic State Park
- 1 Leistikow Park
- A Jay Wessels WMA
- Tetrault Woods State Forest

#### CAMPING

- Mt. Carmel Dam
- Homme Dam
- Park River East Meadow Campground
- Fort Daer Landing & Recreation Area
- Schumacher Park
- Langdon City Park
- Walhalla Riverside Park
- (B) Icelandic State Park
- Leistikow Park
- D Pembina Gorge (Coming 2021)

#### MUSEUMS

- Pembina County Historical Museum
- Blessing Museum
- Pioneer Heritage Center
- Cavalier County Dresden Museum
- 20 Pembina State Museum
- Walsh County Historical Museum
- 2 Heritage Village

#### HISTORIC SITES

- Gingras Trading Post
   Kittson Trading Post
   Kittson Trading Post
- Pisek School
- RSL #3 Missile Site
- @ Elmwood House
- Warsaw-St. Stanislaus Church

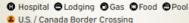
#### **GOLF COURSES**

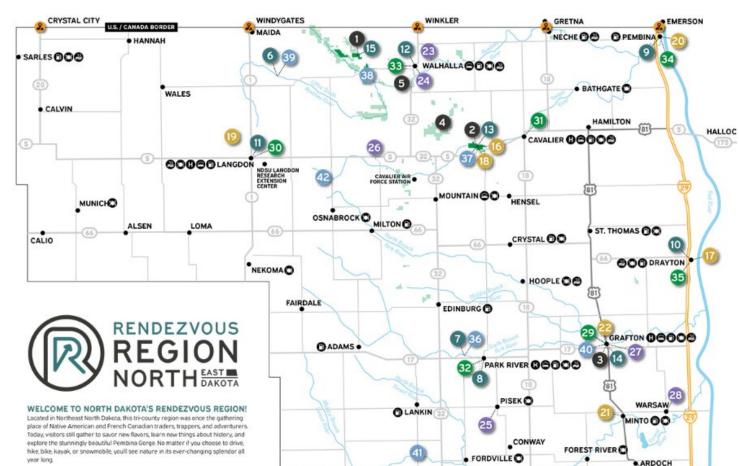
- Grafton: Fair Oaks Golf Course
- D Langdon: Langdon Country Club
- Cavalier: Cavalier Country Club
- Park River: Hillcrest Country Club
- 3 Walhalla: Walhalla Country Club
- Pembina: La Moure Memorial Golf Course
- Drayton: Drayton Golf Course

#### BOATING/KAYAKING/

#### PADDLEBOARDING/FISHING

- Homme Dam
- Renwick Dam (Icelandic State Park)
- Pembina River
- 1 Mt. Carmel Dam
- Leistikow Park
- Matejcek Dam
   Separates Young Da
- Senator Young Dam





## MIDDLE OF EVERYWHERE

How can we make local decisions while at the same time respect the reality of lives?

The REGION is the primary unit of interest

Mayor, how do you market your town if you don't know what's going on around you?

## WHAT CAN YOU DO?

 Consider resident recruitment as a possible outcome in your marketing efforts

Learn about newcomers in your community

 Consider that some visitors might be looking for this information already...make it easy to find when they arrive

# THE COMMUNITY IS WELCOMING OF NEW RESIDENTS BY THOSE LIKELY TO STILL LIVE IN COMMUNITY IN 5 YEARS

	Likely to
The Community is Welcoming	Live Here
	in 5 Years
Strongly agree	86%
Agree	77%
Disagree	68%
Strongly Disagree	44%
All respondents	78%

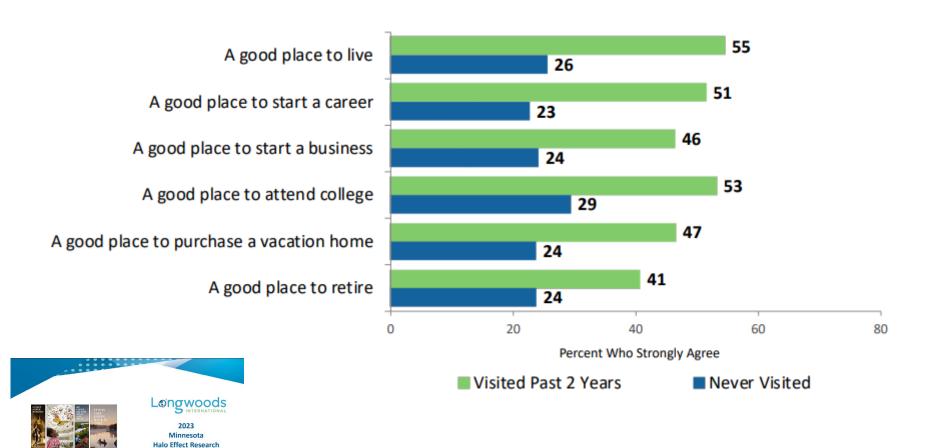
## Community Development

**Economic Development** 

## **Tourism**

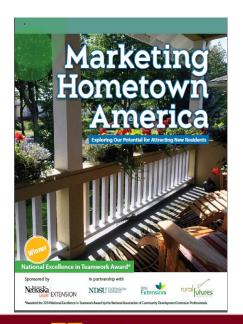
On the Map – Over the Edge – Welcome Home

### HALO EFFECT: VISITATION AND IMAGE





Resident Recruitment Efforts In Minnesota





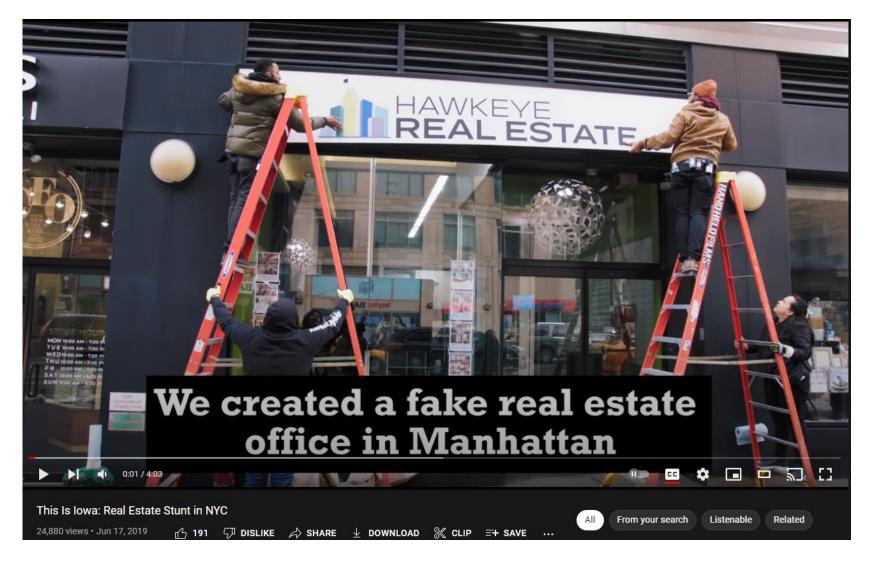
The coordinated economic and community development actions needed to identify, attract, and invite new residents moving to the region.

- Distributes recruitment (and retention) costs across the communities.
- In a tight labor market...labor has the power to choose.
   Why will they choose your town over another? Seems everything but the job matters...
- The LIFE-WORK balance

**Invitations** 

- Graduates / class reunions
- Tourism locations narrative
- Media / Facebook / Google Ads
- Existing resident networks lift up voices of newcomers
- Narrative matters here!





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R3FPtb2v6Zc

Incentives



- Land, utility waiver, tax credits
- Cash, moving costs, down payment
- Bicycles / park passes
- Co-working spaces
- Community incentives can stack here with occupational incentives (lawyers, doctors, public service workers)

### economic supports

- Broadband
- Child care
- Remote workforce training
- Co-work space, self-employment support
- Business Succession programs
- Spousal employment
- Regional housing inventory

There is a tension here with housing



Welcoming

Front lines: Real estate agents, property managers, city clerks, school districts

- Front line narrative training program
- Concierge service
- Welcoming Communities program
- Grab-a-bite (Otter Tail county)
- Newcomer supper



Involving

- Making it Home program
- Regional events and organizations
- Involvement starts with a small request
- Make room for newcomers to "leave their mark" for themselves

## The Key: INTERACTION







## University of Minnesota Extension

#### Driven to Discover™



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